

# USDA Discrimination Financial Assistance Program (DFAP) Awards and Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

The information below is for the farmers and ranchers who applied for and received a one-time, lump-sum award from the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) under the USDA Discrimination Financial Assistance Program (DFAP). DFAP was created to address the consequences of prior discrimination by USDA in USDA farm lending. This general information will help people who receive these USDA DFAP awards understand the potential impact of the money on SNAP benefits.

The USDA DFAP Award may affect your SNAP eligibility. Everyone's situation is different. Be sure to consult an attorney or advocate knowledgeable about SNAP in your state for advice.

See below for a list of resources.

## What are SNAP benefits?

SNAP is a federal program that provides benefits to low-income households to help pay for food at local grocery stores. SNAP benefits are administered by state human service agencies. SNAP eligibility and program rules differ in each state.

## How could my USDA DFAP award affect my SNAP benefits?

Your eligibility for SNAP depends on your household's income. The lump-sum DFAP award you receive from the USDA is not income.

## When is my USDA DFAP award considered “income” for SNAP?

A one-time, lump-sum payment by the government, like the USDA DFAP award, is never considered income for SNAP purposes.

## When is my USDA DFAP award considered a “resource?”

Any of the USDA DFAP award left over after the month you receive it is a resource. For example: if you receive an award of \$5,000 in June, and you spend \$1,000 in June, the remaining \$4,000 is a resource beginning in July and continuing each following month you have the money.

## What are the SNAP resource limits in my state?

Georgia does not have a resource limit for SNAP. **Your USDA DFAP award will not affect your eligibility for SNAP or the amount of SNAP benefits you receive.**

## What can I do to avoid or minimize the impact of the USDA DFAP award on my SNAP benefits?

**This Q&A is not applicable to Georgia SNAP recipients because Georgia does not have a resource limit for SNAP.**

If your USDA DFAP award will increase your resources above the limit, you can avoid its impact on your SNAP benefits by spending it in the month you receive it. It is a good idea to save receipts or other documentation of how you spent it, just in case your state agency has questions.

Some permissible ways to spend the DFAP award include: paying off bills (e.g. past due rent, utilities, credit cards); buying new furniture or household goods; buying new farm equipment; buying an irrevocable prepaid burial policy; buying gift cards for stores you often shop at (Wal-Mart, grocery store). Generally, it is not a good idea to pre-pay rent. If you have a large amount of money, consider funding a 529 account (for children’s educational expenses) or an ABLE account (savings for people who were disabled before age 26). Neither of these accounts are considered resources for SNAP.

**DO NOT GIVE THE MONEY AWAY.** Giving away the money could make you ineligible for the SNAP program for up to one year.

## Do I need to report the USDA DFAP award to the human services agency in my state?

Best practice is to report all significant income and resource changes within 10 days of the change. Keep all receipts and other documentation of how the funds were spent in case your state agency asks you to prove you no longer have the funds available to you.

In Georgia, you are required to report changes in income to the Division of Family and Children Services (DFCS) within 10 days of the change either at your local office or on Gateway at [www.gateway.ga.gov](http://www.gateway.ga.gov). Keep all receipts and other documentation of how the funds were spent in case your state agency asks you to prove you no longer have the funds available to you. When you report the income, you should indicate the income is a “lump sum” and that it is a one-time payment that you will not receive again.

## How do I get information about my SNAP benefits?

Contact your state SNAP agency at 1-877-423-4746;

Find your local DFCS office at <https://dfcs.georgia.gov/locations>;

Create an account on Gateway at <https://gateway.ga.gov> or <https://m.gateway.ga.gov>;

Email customer service at [customerserviceDHS@dhs.ga.gov](mailto:customerserviceDHS@dhs.ga.gov).

## Where can I find more resources related to the impact of the USDA DFAP award on my SNAP benefits?

If you live outside the five metro Atlanta counties (Clayton, Cobb, DeKalb, Fulton, Gwinnett), you can contact Georgia Legal Services at 833-457-7529.

All others can contact the Legal Aid office that serves your community. Not all Legal Aid programs can assist with these kinds of questions, and they only serve people who meet financial and other eligibility requirements. You can look up your local Legal Aid at <https://www.lsc.gov/about-lsc/what-legal-aid/i-need-legal-help>.

Many USDA DFAP award recipients can request brief legal advice through the American Bar Association Free Legal Answers platform at <https://abafreelegalanswers.org/>. You will need to select the state where you live and provide income and asset information to determine eligibility for free legal advice, which is generally available to people with household income below 250 percent of the federal poverty guidelines. When answering questions about your assets, do not include your USDA DFAP award. Once you are approved, you can create an account to ask a question and get advice from a volunteer attorney.

BEFORE you call – if your food stamps are reduced or terminated, you have the right to request a fair hearing through the Division of Family and Children Services. If you do within 10 days from the date on the notice, you can ask that your food stamps continue until the fair hearing is resolved. Simply complete the page called “Fair Hearing Request” included with your notice and take it to your local DFCS office. Be sure to get a date stamped copy for your records. **BE SURE to keep all letters from USDA and all notices from DFCS.**

Additional resources and information are available at <https://www.nlada.org/USDA-DFAP/award-recipients>.

For general questions about your DFAP award, contact the DFAP Call Center at 1-800-721-0970.